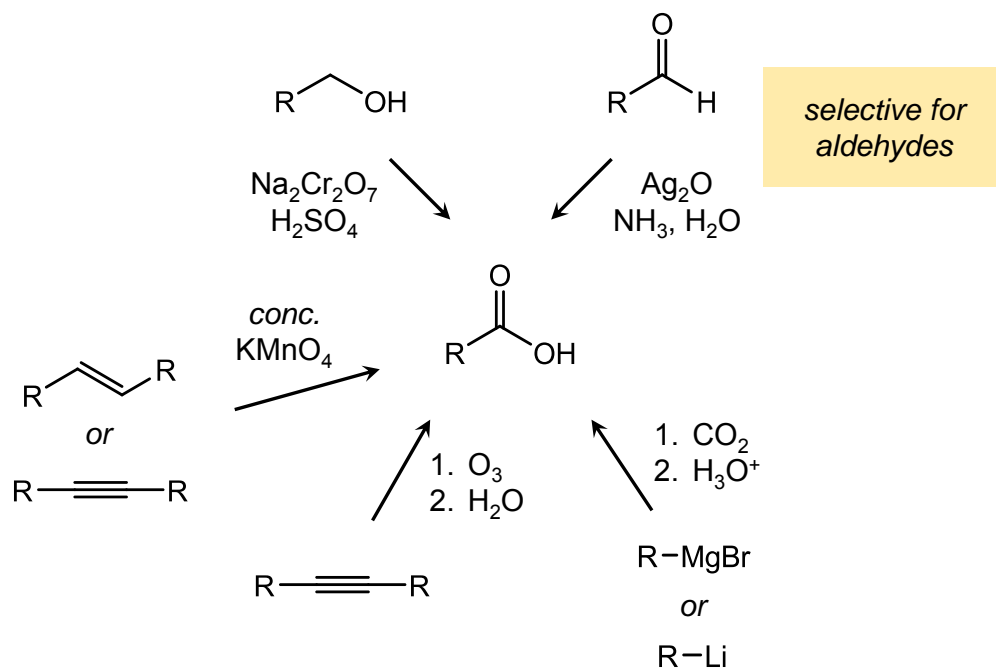
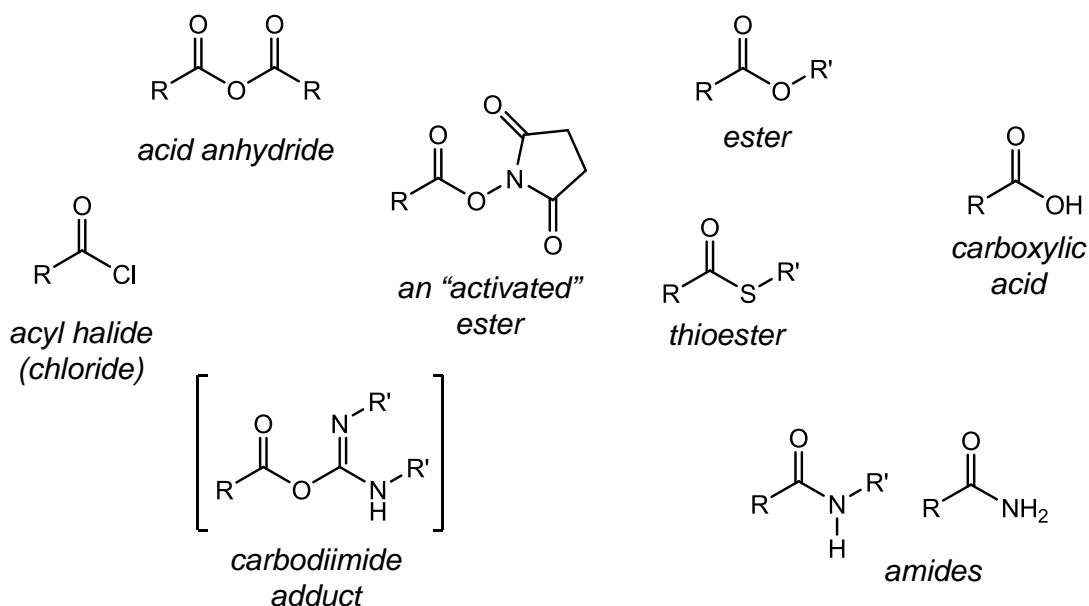


# Review: Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids



## Carboxylic Acid Derivatives



Stability (to hydrolysis)

# Exchanging Carboxylic Acid Derivatives

Groups on the right can be interchanged by equilibrium (although sometimes harsh conditions are required).

*Example:*  
Fischer Esterification

