Condensation (Step-Growth) Polymers

Difunctional monomers condense to oligomers, then to polymers.

Example: Polyesters & polyamides.

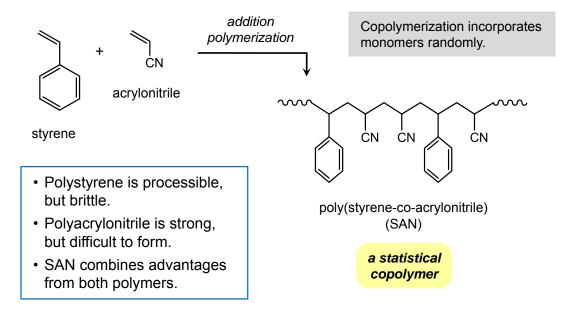
Condensation (Step-Growth) Polymers

Example: Nylon 6 polyamide.

$$Example: \\ Poly(ethylene terephthalate) [PET] \\ polyester. \\ Poly(ethylene terephthalate) [PET] \\ Poly(ethylene terephthalate) [PET] \\ Polyester. \\ Polyester.$$

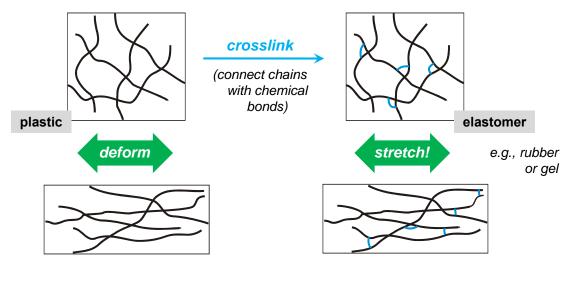
Copolymerization

Polymerization with mixture of monomers give polymers composed of that mixture.



Plastics vs. Elastomers

Polymer flow can be prevented by crosslinking chains.



Plastic deformation of uncrosslinked polymers is **irreversible**.

Elastic deformation of crosslinked polymers is **reversible**.

Chemical Crosslinking of Polyalkenes

"Vulcanization" of poly(butadiene) generates an elastomeric network.

sulfur,
$$\triangle$$